

Historic, archived document

Do not assume content reflects current scientific knowledge, policies, or practices.

foreign agriculture circular

U. S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE
NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL LIBRARY
RECEIVED

MAY 14 1973

PROCUREMENT SECTION
CURRENT SERIAL RECORDS

poultry and eggs

FPE 1-73
April 1973

U.S. TRADE IN POULTRY AND EGGS, 1972

Summary

U.S. exports of poultry and poultry products in 1972 were valued at \$85.7 million, an increase of 15 percent over 1971. Exports of turkey meat, both whole birds and parts, showed the largest rate of increase of almost 60 percent in total value to \$15 million. Exports of chicken meat, including broilers, totaled \$25.3 million, only slightly below the 1971 level, while exports of other poultry meat items were valued at \$7.8 million, half again as much as in 1971.

Exports of eggs and egg products, at \$17 million, were 27 percent larger than in 1971. Hatching eggs, valued at \$12.2 million, is the principal item in this category, but exports of dried eggs increased almost two and one-half times to \$3 million.

U.S. sales of live poultry were valued at \$20.7 million in 1972, compared with \$20.9 million in 1971. Exports of baby chicks, mainly breeding stock, totaled \$18.4 million, down 5 percent from 1971, but this was largely offset by larger exports of turkey poult and other live poultry.

U.S. sales to the European Community (EC) in 1972 increased 18 percent in value to \$13.9 million. Of this total, \$10.6 million was poultry meat, \$1.8 million eggs and egg products, and \$1.5 million live poultry. Turkey parts, value at \$7 million, were up 34 percent to the EC, going mainly to West Germany, our largest single market for poultry meat. Sales in 1972 to Switzerland \$3.6 million, and the United Kingdom \$3.4 million, were largely poultry meat, but included substantial quantities of dried eggs.

Total sales to Japan and Hong Kong, our major Far East markets, were \$10.1 million and \$4.9 million, respectively. Sales to Japan included \$6.3 million of poultry meat, mainly chicken parts, plus important quantities of baby chicks and egg products. Exports to Hong Kong were almost exclusively poultry meat.

The Caribbean area continues to expand as a major market for U.S. poultry and poultry products.

In 1972, U.S. sales reached \$14.9 million, up 8 percent from 1971. Approximately two-thirds of the 1972 value was in poultry meat with the balance mostly hatching eggs and baby chicks. Major Caribbean markets in 1972 were Jamaica \$3.1 million, Netherlands Antilles \$2.6 million, Leeward and Windward Islands \$2.1 million, Barbados \$1.9 million, Dominican Republic \$1.8 million, and Trinidad and Tobago \$1.1 million.

Imports of poultry and poultry products in 1972 totaled \$4.5 million in value, substantially below the \$8.1 million imported in 1971. Most of the decrease in 1972 was in shell eggs and dried eggs. Imports of chicken shell eggs, largely from Canada, dropped from \$1.6 million in 1971 to \$377,000. Dried egg imports in 1972 were negligible, compared with \$1 million in 1971. Poultry meat imports in 1972 were valued at \$1.1 million, slightly less than in 1971. Imports of live poultry, predominantly baby chicks, totaled \$1.7 million in value, compared with \$2.8 million in 1971.

Exports

Poultry Meat. U.S. exports of poultry meat in 1972 totaled 155.2 million pounds, up 11 percent from 1971, and were valued at \$48 million, up 19 percent. Fresh and frozen poultry meat totaled 148.6 million pounds valued at \$45.8 million in 1972. The balance of U.S. poultry meat exports in 1972 was canned items.

Sales of fresh and frozen poultry meat to the EC-Six in 1972 totaled 26.1 million pounds valued at \$9.8 million, up 14 percent in volume and 19 percent in value from corresponding data for 1971. Of the total volume moving to the EC in 1972, 78 percent, or 20.4 million pounds, was turkey meat (18 million pounds in parts), with West Germany accounting for 15.9 million pounds (14.5 million in parts).

Exports of fresh and frozen poultry meat to Hong Kong in 1972 totaled 21 million pounds valued at \$4.9

million, up from 20.3 million pounds and \$4.3 million in 1971. About 80 percent of the total product going to Hong Kong is chicken parts, mainly wings. Mainland China and Denmark, aided by State trading and subsidized pricing, are principal competitors of the United States in this market.

U.S. poultry meat exports to Japan were 17.5 million pounds valued at \$6.3 million in 1972, about the same as 1971. The U.S. share of the Japanese market in 1972 should reach 30 percent, 5 percent more than in 1971. Mainland China, Denmark, Eastern Bloc countries, particularly Bulgaria and Hungary, and Canada, are other major suppliers.

Poultry meat exports to the Caribbean (and Bermuda) in 1972 totaled 41.7 million pounds, valued at \$9.9 million, about the same volume as in 1971 but up 11 percent in value. Chicken parts, at 32.4 million pounds, continues to be the principal export item to this area, but significant increases in 1972 occurred in turkey meat sales—up 41 percent in volume and 45 percent in value—and in other poultry meat products, fresh or frozen, which more than doubled in volume to 2.1 million pounds valued at \$854,000. Principal destinations in the Caribbean in 1972 were: Jamaica, 14.1 million pounds; Leeward and Windward Islands, 9.2 million; Barbados, 6.9 million; and the Netherlands Antilles, 6.6 million pounds.

A breakdown of fresh or frozen poultry meat exports shows a marked increase in sales of turkey meat in 1972 over the preceding year—accounting for 24 percent of the total export volume, compared with 17 percent in 1971. Chicken parts made up 50 percent of the 1972 total volume; turkey parts, 17 percent; whole young chickens, 14 percent; whole turkeys, 7 percent; and other poultry meat products, fresh and frozen, 10 percent.

Switzerland in 1972 was the largest single market for whole young chickens, accounting for 39 percent of the 20.2 million pounds shipped. Other destinations taking more than a million pounds were: Canada, 1.8 million; Mexico, 1.7 million; Jamaica, 1.3 million; and Greece, 1.2 million pounds. Switzerland also was the largest market for U.S. exports of whole fowl—65 percent of total exports of 3.2 million pounds.

Exports of chicken parts totaled 73.9 million pounds in 1972, 5 percent below the 1971 volume. Principal 1972 destinations were Hong Kong, 16.6 million pounds and Japan, 16 million. Of the balance, 32.4 million pounds went to Caribbean markets.

U.S. whole turkey exports totaled 11.4 million pounds in 1972, up 89 percent from 1971. Canada was the largest single market last year with 3.5 million pounds followed by West Germany with 1.3 million

pounds. While no other country's imports of whole turkeys reached 1 million pounds, whole U.S. turkeys increased in popularity in many countries throughout the world.

U.S. exports of turkey parts totaled 25 million pounds in 1972, up nearly 50 percent from 1971 sales. Sales to the EC were 18 million pounds, with West Germany alone taking 14.5 million pounds. Other European countries took 3.2 million pounds, with 2 million pounds going to the United Kingdom—twice its 1971 volume. Sales to Canada increased sharply to 1.3 million pounds from 110,000 pounds in 1971, while exports to Hong Kong more than doubled to 1.2 million pounds.

U.S. exports of poultry meat, fresh or frozen, not elsewhere classified (n.e.c.), totaled 5.2 million pounds in 1972 and went principally to Hong Kong, Canada, and the Netherlands Antilles.

West Germany, with 3.9 million pounds, was by far the most important market for poultry liver, with other EC countries and Hong Kong taking most of the balance of the 1972 exports total of 4.7 million pounds.

Exports of poultry specialty items in 1972 totaling 5 million pounds went principally to Canada 2.4 million pounds, the United Kingdom 1.2 million pounds, Venezuela 420,000 pounds, West Germany 206,000 pounds, and the Caribbean countries 275,000 pounds.

Canned poultry meat exports in 1972 totaled 6.6 million pounds valued at \$2.3 million, up 80 percent in volume and 123 percent in value over 1971. Sales went principally to Canada 2.3 million pounds, West Germany 2.4 million pounds, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands 772,000 pounds.

Eggs and Egg Products. Exports of eggs and egg products in 1972 were valued at \$17 million, well above the 1971 export value of \$13.4 million. Shell egg exports totaled 14.9 million dozen in 1972, an increase of 16 percent from 1971. Practically all of the increase was in market (consumption) eggs, with shipments to Canada in 1972 rising to 1.8 million dozen, compared with 302,000 dozen in 1971. Substantially larger quantities also went to Bermuda, Jamaica, Mexico, and Spain in 1972 than in the previous year.

Exports of hatching eggs in 1972 totaled 11.8 million dozen, slightly above the 1971 volume. Canada, the Dominican Republic, and Jamaica were the principal destinations in North America. Exports to South America, mainly to Ecuador, Guyana, Surinam, and Argentina, totaled 1.1 million dozen. Most of the balance of 1972 exports went to the EC countries.

Exports of dried eggs rose sharply in 1972 to 2.7 million pounds, about two and one-half times the 1971 total. Exports to principal 1972 destinations, with comparable 1971 volumes in parenthesis, were as follows (in 1,000 pounds): EC, 497 (93); United Kingdom, 853 (114); Switzerland, 447 (347); Austria, 200 (5); and Japan, 353 (17).

Exports of frozen and otherwise preserved eggs totaled 1.5 million pounds in 1972, compared with only 131,000 pounds in 1971 with sharp increases in exports to Japan and Italy.

Low egg prices during most of 1972 was a basic factor in moving larger quantities of market eggs and egg products into export channels.

Live Poultry. Exports of baby chicks in 1972 totaled 30.5 million head valued at \$18.4 million. This was an increase of 6 percent from 1971 in numbers exported. Value of exports, however, was down 5 percent due to a larger proportion of the 1972 shipments being lower priced nonbreeding chicks. Canada, the Bahamas, Nicaragua, Mexico, Dominican Republic, and Honduras accounted for 93 percent of the 21.3 million going to North America. Shipments to South America, at 3.5 million, were about the same as in 1971. Exports to European destinations, 2 million, and Japan 1.5 million, were below 1971 levels.

Turkey poult exports increased to 976,000 head, almost double 1971 shipments, due mainly to larger shipments to Canada and France.

Exports of other live poultry in 1972, at 4.1 million head, were more than twice the 1971 total, due to larger exports to Canada.

Imports

Imports of poultry and poultry products in 1972 totaled \$4.5 million, 44 percent below the value of

imports in 1971. Most of the decrease was due to reduced imports of shell eggs from Canada and Mexico and to lower dried egg imports which were negligible in 1972. Total imports of shell eggs in 1972 were 1.8 million dozen, compared with 5.7 million dozen in 1971.

Poultry meat imports, largely from Canada, totaled just under 1 million pounds in 1972 valued at \$1.1 million, slightly less than comparable totals for 1971.

Imports of baby chicks from Canada were 3.3 million in number in 1972, compared with 3.4 million in 1971. Imports of other live poultry, almost all from Canada, totaled 250,000 pounds, sharply down from the 3.3 million pounds imported in 1971.

Outlook

The value of U.S. exports of poultry and poultry products during the first 2 months of 1973, at \$14.2 million, was 22 percent above the January-February 1971 export value. Exports of all meat categories are on the plus side with turkey meat exports continuing to lead the way. While market access restrictions, such as the import levy system of the enlarged EC, subsidized exports and State trading practices of competing countries, and nontariff barriers will continue to challenge the U.S. poultry exporters, conditions appear favorable for a continuing high level of exports in 1973.

World red meat prices are likely to remain well above average 1972 levels, encouraging greater consumption of poultry meat. With feed costs expected to be high in all countries, the efficiency of the U.S. poultry industry, combined with devaluation and an effective export marketing program, should move larger volumes of U.S. poultry products into world marketplaces.

Table 1.--Poultry products: U.S. exports and imports, quantity and value, 1969-72

Commodity	Unit	Quantity			Value		
		1969	1970	1971	1972 1/	1969	1970
EXPORTS							
Poultry meat, fresh or frozen: 2/							
Young chickens.....	1,000 pounds	83,933	93,707	100,542	94,119	22,934	24,157
Fowl.....	do.....	1,612	908	1,440	3,200	516	290
Turkeys.....	do.....	36,595	34,974	23,031	36,390	12,853	13,026
Poultry, n.e.c.	do.....	5,336	3,611	3,566	5,225	1,623	2,212
Poultry liver.....	do.....	5,495	4,674	4,417	4,732	1,684	1,424
Poultry specialties 3/	do.....	2,774	2,997	3,152	4,957	1,182	1,280
Total.....	do.....	135,745	140,871	126,148	148,623	41,381	41,793
Canned poultry meat.....	do.....	5,287	3,765	3,647	6,581	1,670	1,276
Total poultry meat.....	do.....	141,032	144,636	139,795	155,204	43,051	43,069
Eggs:							
Market.....		4,054	1,053	1,057	3,111	1,520	416
Hatching.....	do.....	12,715	13,088	11,788	11,815	11,955	12,389
Dried.....	1,000 pounds	389	433	738	2,656	443	574
Frozen or otherwise preserved.....	do.....	257	151	131	1,495	101	60
Total.....	do.....	---	---	---	---	14,019	13,439
Live poultry:							
Baby chicks.....		25,389	29,738	28,831	30,511	17,350	18,753
Turkey poult.....		759	792	512	976	585	712
Other.....	1,000 pounds	5,191	2,904	1,778	4,083	2,340	1,453
Total.....	do.....	---	---	---	---	20,275	20,918
Total poultry and eggs.....	do.....	---	---	---	---	77,345	77,426
IMPORTS							
Poultry meat: 2/							
Chickens, ducks, etc. including game, fresh or frozen.....	1,000 pounds	3	55	290	197	9	31
Turkeys, fresh or frozen.....	do.....	28	140	0	8	12	52
Chickens, ducks, etc. including game, prepared or preserved, n.e.c.: 3/	do.....	372	592	651	710	382	583
Goose liver products.....	do.....	95	83	92	61	518	431
Total.....	do.....	498	870	1,033	976	921	1,097
Eggs:							
Chickens in the shell.....	1,000 dozen	1,306	19,633	4,973	1,015	598	7,055
Other in the shell.....	do.....	1,481	592	761	755	641	1,017
Dried.....	1,000 pounds	2,442	2,443	1,623	1	1,651	1,750
Frozen or otherwise preserved.....	do.....	285	828	110	47	1,108	234
Total.....	do.....	---	---	---	---	1,187	1,187
Live poultry:							
Baby chicks.....	Thousands	3,496	3,595	3,436	3,291	2,222	2,244
Other.....	1,000 pounds	665	6,071	3,259	250	171	365
Total.....	do.....	---	---	---	---	2,393	3,609
Total poultry and eggs.....	do.....	---	---	---	---	6,312	14,762

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Whole or parts. 3/ Beginning 1970, includes rendered poultry fat.

Table 2.--Young chickens, whole, fresh or frozen: U.S. exports by country of destination, 1969-72

Country of destination	(In thousands of pounds)				1972 1/
	1969	1970	1971	1972 1/	
North America:					
Bahamas.....	1,013	359	148	156	
Barbados.....	426	758	261	985	
Bermuda.....	340	697	513	160	
British Honduras.....	458	833	149	196	
Canada.....	1,888	1,295	1,568	1,807	
Dominican Republic.....	112	267	0	322	
Honduras.....	2	38	3	0	
Jamaica.....	900	419	880	1,346	
Leeward and Windward Islands.....	325	361	429	541	
Mexico.....	2,114	2,048	1,064	1,724	
Netherlands Antilles.....	624	757	830	718	
Panama.....	30	35	22	16	
Other.....	12	7	6	2/ 86	
Total.....	8,244	7,874	6,173	8,057	
South America:					
Brazil.....	29	2	20	0	
Chile.....	39	6	0	0	
Colombia.....	23	71	245	70	
Peru.....	0	0	3,859	4	
Venezuela.....	13	12	0	0	
Other.....	7	4	6	0	
Total.....	111	25	4,130	74	
Europe:					
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	0	0	0	0	
France.....	0	12	0	0	
Germany, West.....	83	158	299	46	
Italy.....	0	0	0	71	
Netherlands.....	293	83	0	70	
Total EC.....	376	253	299	187	
Austria.....	121	151	38	0	
Greece.....	331	2,261	1,198	1,193	
Switzerland.....	11,499	11,410	6,877	7,902	
United Kingdom.....	78	2	23	13	
Other.....	23	2	0	4	
Total Europe.....	12,428	14,079	8,435	9,299	
Africa:					
Liberia.....	54	67	32	17	
Libya.....	0	9	7	0	
Other.....	0	4	1	3	
Total.....	54	80	40	20	
Asia and Oceania:					
Arabia Peninsula States, n.e.c.	30	55	19	---	
Bahrain.....	24	16	12	50	
Hong Kong.....	64	1,203	1,319	838	
Japan.....	198	319	648	798	
Kuwait.....	200	293	158	2	
Nansei Islands, n.e.c.	107	97	94	18	
Saudi Arabia.....	13	51	90	99	
Singapore.....	30	79	285	2	
United Arab Emirates.....	0	0	0	22	
French Pacific Islands.....	522	141	77	89	
New Zealand 3/.....	15	40	15	0	
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.....	468	764	861	853	
Other.....	28	19	29	8	
Total.....	1,699	3,077	3,607	2,779	
Grand total.....	22,536	25,205	22,385	20,229	

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Includes 54,000 pounds to Nicaragua and 32,000 to Panama. 3/ Includes Western Samoa prior to January 1, 1972.

Table 3.--Fowl, whole, fresh or frozen: U.S. exports by country of destination, 1969-72

(In thousands of pounds)

Country of destination	1969	1970	1971	1972 1/
North America:				
Bahamas.....	332	113	56	13
Barbados.....	38	9	9	57
Bermuda.....	34	32	166	81
British Honduras.....	5	0	59	13
Canada.....	318	241	32	264
Dominican Republic.....	0	63	0	76
Jamaica.....	11	24	13	19
Leeward and Windward Islands.....	49	1	52	95
Mexico.....	50	93	29	40
Netherlands Antilles.....	148	22	18	265
Other.....	2	0	0	0
Total.....	987	598	434	923
South America.....	0	0	0	2
Europe:				
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	0	0	6	0
Germany, West.....	0	1	0	0
Total EC.....	0	1	6	0
Greece.....	15	15	174	34
Switzerland.....	223	53	562	2,088
United Kingdom.....	0	10	5	15
Other.....	0	2/ 34	0	0
Total Europe.....	238	113	747	2,137
Africa:				
Liberia.....	33	1	0	0
Other.....	0	0	0	1
Total.....	33	1	0	1
Asia and Oceania:				
Hong Kong.....	0	30	49	0
Japan.....	302	0	75	36
Nansei Islands, n.e.c.	0	39	10	0
Singapore.....	0	10	0	0
French Pacific Islands.....	0	23	8	16
New Zealand 3/.....	8	16	18	0
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands...:	30	74	91	70
Other.....	14	3	8	15
Total.....	354	195	259	137
Grand total.....	1,612	908	1,440	3,200

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Includes 27,000 pounds to Finland. 3/ Includes Western Samoa prior to January 1, 1972.

Table 4.--Chicken parts, fresh or frozen: U. S. exports by country of destination, 1969-72

(In thousands of pounds)

Country of destination	1969	1970	1971	1972 1/
North America:				
Bahamas.....	324	371	147	104
Barbados.....	3,766	5,873	6,344	5,541
Bermuda.....	1,214	1,360	1,244	1,797
British Honduras.....	1,148	1,077	937	530
Canada.....	249	85	239	2,143
Dominican Republic.....	0	0	10	38
French West Indies.....	14	35	44	57
Honduras.....	69	78	51	6
Jamaica.....	6,683	11,638	15,779	12,223
Leeward and Windward Islands.....	5,938	7,528	7,753	8,389
Mexico.....	57	21	156	148
Netherlands Antilles.....	2,943	3,736	4,147	4,193
Trinidad and Tobago.....	0	24	45	31
Other.....	2	11	4	18
Total.....	22,407	31,837	36,900	35,218
South America:				
Chile.....	0	17	4	0
Colombia.....	0	15	20	0
Peru.....	0	0	602	0
Surinam.....	1,319	1,210	1,157	1,227
Other.....	2/ 55	1	3/ 30	0
Total.....	1,374	1,243	1,813	1,227
Europe:				
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	38	33	64	84
France.....	10	32	80	43
Germany, West.....	2,357	1,073	2,427	763
Italy.....	0	4	232	30
Netherlands.....	312	69	69	12
Total EC.....	2,717	1,211	2,872	932
Austria.....	270	378	153	41
Gibraltar.....	4	30	32	12
Greece.....	698	980	584	209
Sweden.....	0	35	0	293
Switzerland.....	1,504	1,531	469	784
United Kingdom.....	196	521	88	403
Other.....	0	0	0	4/ 24 ✓
Total Europe.....	5,389	4,686	4,198	2,698
Africa:				
Ghana.....	75	44	0	0
Liberia.....	98	113	235	121
Libya.....	100	49	105	47
Other.....	0	2	12	2
Total.....	273	208	352	170
Asia and Oceania:				
Arabia Peninsula States, n.e.c.	39	14	25	0
Bahrain.....	50	53	47	62
Hong Kong.....	13,725	15,938	16,305	16,650
Japan.....	12,246	9,482	16,520	15,985
Kuwait.....	21	52	79	85
Malaysia.....	384	543	75	137
Nansei Islands, n.e.c.	3,607	2,764	936	665
Saudi Arabia.....	97	212	73	240
Singapore.....	1,315	1,201	552	538
United Arab Emirates.....	0	0	0	17
French Pacific Islands.....	311	177	163	101
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.....	66	55	51	53
Other.....	5/ 93	37	6/ 68	7/ 44
Total.....	31,954	30,528	34,894	34,577
Grand total.....	61,397	68,502	78,157	73,890

1/ Preliminary. 2/ All to French Guiana. 3/ All to Brazil. 4/ All to Portugal. 5/ Includes 36,000 pounds to China, Taiwan and 38,000 to Australia. 6/ Includes 38,000 pounds to the Philippines.

7/ Includes 38,000 pounds to Western Samoa.

Table 5.--Turkeys, whole, fresh or frozen: U. S. exports by country of destination, 1969-72

(In thousands of pounds)

Country of destination	1969	1970	1971	1972 1/
North America:				
Bahamas.....	612	448	415	360
Barbados.....	16	123	85	144
Bermuda.....	453	465	144	412
British Honduras.....	39	45	13	42
Canada.....	271	16	70	3,491
Dominican Republic.....	39	44	61	58
Jamaica.....	208	92	65	192
Leeward and Windward Islands.....	68	64	62	82
Mexico.....	14	19	14	43
Netherlands Antilles.....	69	76	67	55
Panama.....	64	64	89	244
Trinidad and Tobago.....	229	191	220	252
Other.....	11	12	10	15
Total.....	2,093	1,659	1,315	5,390
South America:				
Chile.....	16	0	0	0
Guyana.....	9	6	5	0
Peru.....	3	0	2	5
Venezuela.....	1	44	25	41
Other.....	7	6	2/ 107	3
Total.....	36	56	139	49
Europe:				
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	163	61	43	51
France.....	10	3	0	0
Germany, West.....	1,692	1,188	852	1,345
Italy.....	1,378	396	978	728
Netherlands.....	260	83	89	283
Total EC.....	3,503	1,731	1,962	2,407
Austria.....	185	57	95	306
Greece.....	116	80	219	213
Malta and Gozo.....	0	0	61	36
Sweden.....	20	15	13	9
Switzerland.....	288	210	267	356
United Kingdom.....	89	292	291	164
Other.....	8	0	0	10
Total Europe.....	4,209	2,385	2,908	3,501
Africa:				
Canary Islands.....	163	75	144	169
Ghana.....	2	52	0	0
Liberia.....	24	17	4	16
Nigeria.....	0	0	51	0
Togo.....	0	0	24	29
Other.....	43	20	5	5
Total.....	232	164	228	219
Asia and Oceania:				
Bahrain.....	11	18	22	32
Hong Kong.....	958	1,232	629	665
Israel.....	20	0	0	0
Japan.....	117	934	284	493
Kuwait.....	139	70	106	83
Lebanon.....	58	63	52	48
Malaysia.....	114	123	53	116
Nansei Islands, n.e.c.	23	30	13	0
Philippines.....	92	28	0	0
Saudi Arabia.....	50	48	37	76
Singapore.....	381	202	66	306
French Pacific Islands.....	61	47	14	29
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.....	14	53	128	253
Other.....	3/ 71	4/ 98	19	5/ 99
Total.....	2,109	2,946	1,423	2,200
Grand total.....	8,679	7,210	6,013	11,359

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Includes 102,000 pounds to Ecuador. 3/ Includes 26,000 pounds to India.

4/ Includes 29,000 pounds to New Zealand. 5/ Includes 46,000 pounds to the United Arab Emirates.

Table 6.--Turkey parts, fresh or frozen: U.S. exports by country of destination, 1969-72

(In thousands of pounds)

Country of destination	1969	1970	1971	1972 1/
North America:				
Bahamas.....	249	106	144	160
Barbados.....	255	47	45	115
Bermuda.....	80	51	67	55
Canada.....	486	52	110	1,294
Jamaica.....	99	109	59	116
Leeward and Windward Islands.....	29	38	33	35
Mexico.....	(2/)	1	39	29
Netherlands Antilles.....	17	14	6	11
Panama.....	71	15	8	36
Trinidad and Tobago.....	15	10	20	50
Other.....	7	15	0	4
Total.....	1,308	458	531	1,905
South America:				
Brazil.....	15	0	0	33
Surinam.....	3	3	0	1
Venezuela.....	5	3	0	0
Other.....	7	0	1	0
Total.....	30	6	1	34
Europe:				
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	551	1,303	431	335
France.....	0	60	10	0
Germany, West.....	19,228	20,072	11,800	14,543
Italy.....	1,237	659	609	1,817
Netherlands.....	1,918	1,688	616	1,271
Total EC.....	22,934	23,782	13,466	17,966
Austria.....	97	237	176	210
Denmark.....	0	0	50	33
Greece.....	523	72	18	177
Sweden.....	1,069	727	253	314
Switzerland.....	43	123	304	480
United Kingdom.....	459	600	985	2,032
Other.....	3/ 24	4/ 23	5/ 20	17
Total Europe.....	25,149	25,564	15,272	21,229
Africa:				
Ghana.....	192	982	559	144
Togo.....	7	57	128	433
Other.....	11	1	1	20
Total.....	210	1,040	688	497
Asia and Oceania:				
Hong Kong.....	918	545	440	1,228
Japan.....	54	2	36	2
Kuwait.....	8	1	2	1
Lebanon.....	10	4	0	16
Malaysia.....	9	0	9	1
Nansei Islands, n.e.c.	45	23	2	0
Saudi Arabia.....	89	1	4	8
Singapore.....	0	1	3	10
French Pacific Islands.....	5	3	8	9
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.....	63	107	21	79
Other.....	18	9	1	12
Total.....	1,219	696	526	1,366
Grand total.....	27,916	27,764	17,018	25,031

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Less than 500 pounds. 3/ All to Malta and Gozo. 4/ Includes 21,000 pounds to Malta and Gozo. 5/ All to Norway.

Table 7.--Poultry, fresh or frozen, other than chickens and turkeys: 1/
U.S. exports by country of destination, 1969-72

(In thousands of pounds)

Country of destination	1969	1970	1971	1972 2/
North America:				
Bahamas.....	129	67	77	164
Barbados.....	122	88	24	50
Bermuda.....	79	40	129	65
Canada.....	1,974	1,375	1,336	1,232
Jamaica.....	269	104	168	128
Leeward and Windward Islands.....	112	21	20	66
Mexico.....	31	66	18	3
Netherlands Antilles.....	228	140	108	1,094
Panama.....	21	7	21	60
Trinidad and Tobago.....	50	10	11	34
Other.....	3	2	2	3/ 305
Total.....	3,018	1,920	1,914	3,201
South America.....	10	9	4/ 23	6
Europe:				
France.....	5	0	1	0
Germany, West.....	303	12	12	1
Italy.....	19	0	2	4
Netherlands.....	51	0	1	0
Total EC.....	378	12	16	5
Austria.....	34	0	0	0
Greece.....	36	40	6	0
Switzerland.....	0	(5/)	17	0
United Kingdom.....	29	0	3	40
Other.....	2	3	8	2
Total Europe.....	479	55	50	47
Africa:				
Liberia.....	34	6	4	1
Togo.....	0	0	51	146
Other.....	0	0	3	6
Total.....	34	6	58	153
Asia and Oceania:				
Hong Kong.....	1,391	1,273	1,215	1,427
Japan.....	55	44	56	127
Kuwait.....	42	8	0	0
Nansei Islands, n.e.c.	53	88	94	28
Philippines.....	14	41	0	0
Saudi Arabia.....	8	2	0	3
Singapore.....	9	3	4	12
French Pacific Islands.....	135	130	115	180
Trust Pacific Islands.....	13	4	31	26
Other.....	6/ 75	28	6	15
Total.....	1,795	1,621	1,521	1,818
Grand total.....	5,336	3,611	3,566	5,225

1/ Includes ducks, geese, guinea hens, and rock cornish hens. 2/ Preliminary. 3/ Includes 188,000 pounds to British Honduras and 110,000 to the Dominican Republic. 4/ Includes 21,000 pounds to Surinam. 5/ Less than 500 pounds. 6/ Includes 40,000 pounds to New Zealand.

Table 8.--Poultry liver and poultry specialties: U.S. exports by country of destination, 1969-72

Country of destination	(In thousands of pounds)				Poultry specialties 1/			
	1969	1970	1971	1972 2/	1969	1970	1971	1972 2/
North America:								
Bahamas.....	10	9	13	9	123	100	67	49
Barbados.....	4	0	0	1	2	6	1	19
Bermuda.....	6	0	2	0	91	75	75	89
Canada.....	263	0	2	0	1,414	1,503	1,712	2,367
Guatemala.....	0	0	0	12	3	3	11	59
Jamaica.....	0	36	8	0	26	136	42	19
Leeward and Windward Islands.....	11	2	7	12	17	28	33	1
Mexico.....	7	3	2	0	15	26	25	16
Netherlands Antilles.....	12	11	29	84	19	28	103	88
Panama.....	4	0	0	0	9	14	26	6
Trinidad and Tobago.....	0	0	0	0	10	3	3	6
Other.....	0	0	0	0	(3/)	15	0	10
Total.....	317	61	63	118	1,729	1,937	2,098	2,729
South America:								
Chile.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	44	44
Peru.....	0	0	0	0	0	14	14	21
Venezuela.....	0	0	0	0	4	125	222	420
Other.....	0	9	16	4	1	12	0	0
Total.....	0	9	16	4	5	151	280	485
Europe:								
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	6	0	15	57	0	4	0	5
France.....	875	744	365	283	14	0	2	0
Germany, West.....	3,708	3,440	3,615	3,915	415	253	191	206
Italy.....	1	0	0	0	0	5	2	4
Netherlands.....	222	170	122	109	40	58	62	28
Total EC.....	4,812	4,354	4,117	4,364	469	320	257	243
Austria.....	134	39	0	20	0	0	0	1
Denmark.....	0	0	0	0	0	18	30	35
Sweden.....	0	0	0	0	124	87	95	50
Switzerland.....	1	0	0	0	11	35	38	0
United Kingdom.....	0	0	0	0	177	162	88	1,217
Other.....	4/ 30	5	0	4/ 38	16	5/ 25	21	5/ 14
Total Europe.....	4,977	4,398	4,117	4,422	797	647	529	1,560
Africa:								
South Africa, Republic of.....	0	0	0	0	0	27	13	18
Togo.....	0	0	0	10	0	35	26	0
Other.....	(3/)	90	1	11	2	5	2	1
Total.....	(3/)	6/ 90	1	21	2	67	41	19
Asia and Oceania:								
Bahrain.....	1	0	0	0	21	17	8	32
Hong Kong.....	157	98	211	142	47	66	96	60
Japan.....	0	0	0	0	97	57	25	9
Nansei Islands, n.e.c.	0	8	0	0	6	0	0	0
Philippines.....	(3/)	0	0	0	(3/)	0	1	7
Saudi Arabia.....	2	6	1	6	9	10	0	10
Singapore.....	5	4	8	3	0	2	10	1
Australia.....	0	0	0	16	24	18	12	7
French Pacific Islands.....	0	(3/)	0	0	11	6	11	11
Other.....	7/ 36	0	0	0	26	19	8/ 41	27
Total.....	201	116	220	167	241	195	204	164
Grand total.....	5,495	4,674	4,417	4,732	2,774	2,997	3,152	4,957

1/ Beginning 1970, includes rendered poultry fat not previously reported. 2/ Preliminary. 3/ Less than 500 pounds. 4/ All to Greece. 5/ All to Norway. 6/ All to Ghana. 7/ Includes 24,000 pounds to Malaysia. 8/ Includes 16,000 pounds to Lebanon.

Table 9.--Canned poultry: U.S. exports by country of destination, 1969-72

(In thousands of pounds)

Country of destination	1969	1970	1971	1972 1/
North America:				
Bahamas.....	29	69	20	31
Barbados.....	46	36	161	16
Bermuda.....	7	18	25	92
Canada.....	2,996	1,975	1,362	2,334
Jamaica.....	36	33	12	45
Leeward and Windward Islands.....	47	142	2	2
Mexico.....	115	121	108	105
Netherlands Antilles.....	5	49	26	63
Other.....	3	22	2/ 33	15
Total.....	3,284	2,465	1,749	2,703
South America.....	15	21	1	0
Europe:				
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	0	0	0	2
Germany, West.....	697	176	1,344	2,413
Italy.....	4	0	0	0
Netherlands.....	89	2	11	8
Total EC.....	790	178	1,355	2,423
Sweden.....	0	4	11	21
Switzerland.....	120	186	0	245
United Kingdom.....	580	378	72	153
Other.....	19	3	4	3/ 33
Total Europe.....	1,509	749	1,442	2,875
Africa:				
Canary Islands.....	68	0	0	31
Libya.....	13	4	9	2
South Africa, Republic of.....	0	5	0	26
Other.....	5	4/ 47	0	0
Total.....	86	56	9	59
Asia and Oceania:				
Hong Kong.....	33	39	20	27
Japan.....	39	30	1	32
Nansei Islands, n.e.c.	61	5	33	0
Philippines.....	0	0	0	6
Saudi Arabia.....	0	1	10	8
Australia.....	0	130	86	36
French Pacific Islands.....	45	53	13	23
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.....	160	186	249	772
Western Samoa.....	0	0	6/ 12	18
Other.....	5/ 55	30	22	22
Total.....	393	474	446	944
Grand total.....	5,287	3,765	3,647	6,581

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Includes 31,000 pounds to Panama. 3/ Includes 22,000 pounds to Spain.

4/ All to Guinea. 5/ Includes 11,000 pounds to the Republic of South Korea and 19,000 to Singapore. 6/ Includes New Zealand.

Table 10.--Shell eggs: U.S. exports by country of destination, 1969-72

Country of destination	1969			1970			1971			1972		
	Hatching	Consumption	Total	Hatching	Consumption	Total	Hatching	Consumption	Total	Hatching	Consumption	Total
North America:												
Bahamas.....	167	1		17	18	0	2	2	2	0	30	30
Barbados.....	112	130	0	130	140	0	10	150	207	0	207	207
Bermuda.....	31	0	60	60	2		29	31	5	165	170	170
Canada.....	10,404	7,341	288	7,629	5,081	0	302	5,383	5,489	1,803	7,292	7,292
Costa Rica.....	17	48	0	48	19	0	2	21	21	0	2	2
Dominican Republic.....	1,119	1,241	0	1,241	1,745	0	0	1,745	1,563	0	1,563	1,563
El Salvador.....	9	67	1	68	23	0	0	23	9	2	2	11
French West Indies.....	21	6	3	9	7	0	0	5	54	0	0	54
Guatemala.....	5	16	0	16	5	0	0	5	6	0	0	6
Honduras.....	89	105	0	105	61	0	0	61	100	4	104	104
Jamaica.....	1,304	1,340	20	1,360	1,698	0	13	1,711	1,186	103	1,589	1,589
Leeward and Windward Islands.....	208	8	147	155	17	0	254	271	17	226	226	226
Mexico.....	692	195	310	505	28	0	120	148	23	344	344	344
Netherlands Antilles.....	192	192	102	104	0	0	134	134	0	167	167	167
Panama.....	245	194	25	219	293	0	50	343	434	39	473	473
Trinidad and Tobago.....	676	822	0	822	875	0	24	899	837	0	837	837
Other.....	10	13	6	19	60	0	0	60	2/ 141	14	145	145
Total.....	15,301	11,523	979	12,508	10,054	0	940	10,294	10,313	2,897	13,270	13,270
South America:												
Argentina.....	90	136	2	138	0	0	124	0	86	0	86	86
Chile.....	89	4	0	4	77	0	0	77	0	0	0	0
Ecuador.....	105	120	0	120	179	0	0	179	304	0	304	304
Guyana.....	291	336	0	336	355	0	0	355	417	0	417	417
Peru.....	144	1	0	1	234	0	0	234	2/ 241	0	241	241
Surinam.....	143	171	0	171	171	0	0	171	224	0	224	224
Other.....	1	3	4	7	29	4/	41	70	5/ 42	3	45	45
Total.....	863	771	6	777	1,169	4/	41	1,210	1,073	3	1,076	1,076
Europe:												
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	17	29	0	29	12	0	0	12	6	0	6	6
France.....	52	9	0	9	42	0	0	42	35	0	35	35
Germany, West.....	130	457	17	474	177	6	6	183	62	0	62	62
Italy.....	298	260	4	264	301	0	0	301	250	1	251	251
Netherlands.....	11	2	1	3	26	0	0	26	3	0	3	3
Total EC.....	508	751	22	772	558	6	6	564	356	1	357	357
Spain.....	10	9	1	10	0	0	21	21	1	111	111	111
United Kingdom.....	(3)	2	0	2	2	0	2	2	2	0	0	2
Other.....	0	5	0	5	0	0	2	2	2	1	1	3
Total Europe.....	518	773	23	796	560	31	591	361	313	113	113	113
Africa, Asia, and Oceania:												
French Pacific Islands.....	39	0	7	7	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.....	31	0	37	37	0	0	41	41	0	89	89	89
Other.....	17	15	1	16	5	0	2	2	7	9	9	17
Total.....	87	15	45	60	5	0	45	50	8	98	98	106
Grand total.....	16,769	13,088	1,053	14,141	11,788	0	1,057	12,845	11,815	3,111	14,926	14,926

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Includes 112,000 dozen to Nicaragua. 3/ Less than 500 dozen. 4/ All to Colombia. 5/ Includes 24,000 dozen to Colombia.

Table 11.--Egg products: U.S. exports by country of destination, 1969-72

Country of destination	(In thousands of pounds)						Eggs, frozen or otherwise preserved 1970	1971	1972 1/
	1969	1970	1971	1972 1/	1969	1970			
North America:									
Bahamas.....	2	6	6	6	8	18	0	3	0
Bermuda.....	10	4	3	5	20	22	56	22	22
Canada.....	110	63	17	63	29	43	12	0	0
Jamaica.....	0	0	2	0	62	1	1	15	15
Mexico.....	38	2	0	0	8	0	0	2	2
Netherlands Antilles.....	3	2	0	0	32	24	12	17	17
Panama.....	7	12	8	4	1	1	0	0	0
Other.....	2	1	2	3	6	3	0	2/	14
Total.....	172	90	38	83	176	94	84	70	70
South America.									
	5	3/	29	20	4/	44	1	0	0
Europe:									
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	3	9	7	65	0	1	0	0	0
Germany, West.....	13	7	24	286	0	0	0	0	(5/)
Italy.....	0	3	58	49	2	0	0	0	367
Netherlands.....	33	3	4	97	0	2	0	0	0
Total EC.....	142	22	93	497	2	3	0	0	367
Austria.....	6	0	5	200	0	0	0	0	0
Greece.....	0	12	21	41	0	0	0	0	0
Switzerland.....	131	141	347	447	2	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom.....	1	100	114	853	0	0	0	0	0
Other.....	15	18	6/	7/	57	0	7	0	8/
Total Europe.....	202	293	621	2,095	4	10	0	0	78
Africa, Asia, and Oceania:									
Israel.....	4	13	30	71	0	0	0	0	0
Japan.....	0	0	17	353	16	15	16	941	941
Nansei Islands, n.e.c.....	0	3	2	0	12	15	7	0	0
Philippines.....	6	2	4	6	46	15	23	1	1
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	35
Other.....	0	3	6	4	2	2	1	0	0
Total.....	10	21	59	434	76	47	47	0	445
Grand total.....									
	389	433	738	2,656	257	151	131	1,495	

1/-Preliminary. 2/ Includes 8,000 pounds to the Leeward and Windward Islands. 3/ Includes 21,000 pounds to Chile. 4/ Includes 22,000 pounds to Colombia. 5/ Less than 500 pounds. 6/ Includes 22,000 pounds to Sweden. 7/ Includes 33,000 pounds to Spain. 8/ All to Iceland.

Table 12.--Live poultry: U.S. exports by type and country of destination, 1969-72

Country of destination	(In thousand head)				Turkey poulets			
	Baby chicks				Turkey poulets			
	1969	1970	1971	1972 1/	1969	1970	1971	1972 1/
North America:								
Bahamas.....	2,305	2,535	2,770	3,234	(2/)	(2/)	1	0
Barbados.....	18	0	11	0	(2/)	(2/)	(2/)	(2/)
Bermuda.....	43	54	32	33	0	0	0	0
British Honduras.....	107	57	94	178	0	0	0	0
Canada.....	9,082	8,031	8,059	11,344	612	519	346	568
Costa Rica.....	32	34	41	24	(2/)	0	0	0
Dominican Republic.....	347	1,689	1,317	901	0	0	0	0
El Salvador.....	107	215	167	134	5	3	3	2
French West Indies.....	57	25	16	28	0	0	0	0
Guatemala.....	137	181	120	226	1	1	(2/)	2
Haiti.....	270	226	109	161	0	0	0	0
Honduras.....	568	1,110	852	866	(2/)	(2/)	(2/)	(2/)
Jamaica.....	57	29	0	7	0	0	0	0
Leeward and Windward Islands.....	98	29	32	54	0	0	0	0
Mexico.....	2,187	2,419	2,242	1,487	36	44	26	5
Netherlands Antilles.....	161	91	162	200	0	0	0	2
Nicaragua.....	721	1,022	1,453	1,971	0	0	0	0
Panama.....	57	93	46	23	0	0	(2/)	(2/)
Trinidad and Tobago.....	286	349	279	390	0	0	(2/)	(2/)
Other.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Total.....	16,640	18,222	17,832	21,261	654	567	377	579
South America:								
Argentina.....	36	91	101	53	0	0	0	0
Brazil.....	268	217	339	316	8	17	8	0
Chile.....	355	361	298	270	7	1	2	15
Colombia.....	222	258	330	312	1	1	6	2
Ecuador.....	104	124	297	173	(2/)	1	(2/)	(2/)
Guyana.....	21	107	138	409	0	0	0	(2/)
Peru.....	225	209	371	221	8	30	19	36
Surinam.....	643	930	1,029	1,328	(2/)	0	0	0
Venezuela.....	472	665	564	397	2	3	3	5
Other.....	17	12	11	29	0	0	1	1
Total.....	2,363	3,004	3,478	3,508	26	53	39	59
Europe:								
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	117	479	118	63	0	0	0	0
France.....	117	213	188	127	56	137	81	304
Germany, West.....	9	36	2	4	3	0	0	0
Italy.....	525	679	716	462	9	9	1	0
Netherlands.....	120	220	173	102	0	0	0	3
Total EC.....	888	1,627	1,197	758	68	146	82	307
Greece.....	535	535	825	583	2	(2/)	3	0
Ireland.....	12	14	22	23	0	0	0	0
Portugal.....	124	209	179	83	0	0	0	0
Spain.....	654	650	492	504	0	3	(2/)	0
Sweden.....	38	7	9	28	2	3	2	0
United Kingdom.....	43	18	29	12	0	0	0	0
Other.....	0	12	31	14	0	5	0	1
Total Europe.....	2,294	3,072	2,784	2,005	72	157	87	308
Africa.....	34	3/ 39	4/ 109	5/ 112	0	0	0	0
Asia and Oceania:								
China, Taiwan.....	471	334	415	352	0	(2/)	0	(2/)
Cyprus.....	31	27	85	113	0	0	0	0
Hong Kong.....	14	25	22	17	0	0	0	0
India.....	33	46	26	38	0	0	0	(2/)
Iran.....	123	254	156	83	0	0	0	0
Japan.....	2,130	2,209	2,432	1,547	1	2	1	2
Korea, Republic of.....	123	134	158	73	0	0	3	0
Lebanon.....	117	197	174	197	0	0	0	21
Malaysia.....	44	70	39	44	0	0	0	0
Pakistan.....	15	33	40	7	0	0	0	0
Philippines.....	268	307	278	281	1	(2/)	(2/)	1
Singapore.....	71	104	128	218	0	0	0	0
Sri Lanka (Ceylon).....	24	18	26	22	0	0	0	0
Thailand.....	58	112	168	198	0	0	0	0
Vietnam, South.....	366	1,342	303	252	0	0	0	5
French Pacific Islands.....	107	122	118	100	0	0	(2/)	0
Other.....	63	67	60	6/ 83	5	13	5	1
Total.....	4,058	5,401	4,628	3,625	7	15	9	30
Grand total.....	25,389	29,738	28,831	30,511	759	792	512	976

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Less than 500 head. 3/ Includes 25,000 head to Nigeria. 4/ Includes 59,000 head to Nigeria. 5/ Includes 71,000 head to Nigeria. 6/ Includes 36,000 head to Indonesia.

Table 13.--Other live poultry: U.S. exports by country of destination, 1969-72

(In thousands of pounds)

Country of destination	1969	1970	1971	1972 1/
North America:				
Bahamas.....	12	65	13	6
Canada.....	4,584	2,381	1,177	3,468
El Salvador.....	8	4	3	0
French West Indies.....	58	36	87	116
Honduras.....	2	5	95	60
Jamaica.....	23	6	16	30
Leeward and Windward Islands.....	7	9	14	33
Mexico.....	579	268	151	14
Netherlands Antilles.....	28	(2)	27	78
Nicaragua.....	(2/)	0	41	38
Other.....	12	13	3/	15
Total.....	5,313	2,787	1,686	3,858
South America:				
Guyana.....	(2/)	(2/)	0	1
Peru.....	6	1	2	2
Surinam.....	3	3	5	8
Venezuela.....	33	43	66	29
Other.....	1	4/	0	1
Total.....	43	98	73	41
Europe:				
France.....	2	0	0	0
Germany, West.....	0	0	0	36
Italy.....	2	0	0	0
Netherlands.....	(2/)	0	0	77
Total EC.....	4	0	0	113
Spain.....	0	0	0	3
Other.....	0	2	1	6
Total Europe.....	4	2	1	122
Africa, Asia, and Oceania:				
China (Taiwan).....	15	4	5	1
Hong Kong.....	0	1	7	0
Japan.....	69	2	2	1
Korea, Republic of.....	0	2	0	0
Philippines.....	20	(2/)	3	60
French Pacific Islands.....	1	8	0	0
Other.....	5/	26	1	0
Total.....	131	17	18	62
Grand total.....	5,491	2,904	1,778	4,083

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Less than 500 pounds. 3/ Includes 51,000 pounds to Trinidad and Tobago. 4/ Includes 50,000 pounds to Colombia. 5/ All to Thailand.

Table 14.--Poultry products: U.S. imports by country of origin, 1969-72

Commodity and country of origin	1969	1970	1971	1972 1/
Poultry meat, fresh or frozen: 2/				
Canada.....	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
Other.....	28	187	284	195
Total.....	3	8	6	3/ 10
	31	195	290	205
Birds, prepared or preserved, n.e.c.:				
Canada.....	326	582	640	683
France.....	4	4	(4/)	1
Hong Kong.....	34	0	1	24
Other.....	8	6	10	2
Total.....	372	592	651	710
Goose liver products:				
France.....	94	81	91	61
Other.....	1	2	1	0
Total.....	95	83	92	61
Eggs in the shell:				
Canada.....	1,000 dozen	1,000 dozen	1,000 dozen	1,000 dozen
Mexico.....	599	6,966	3,422	1,348
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	3	18	1,997	0
Denmark.....	0	3,919	3	1
Netherlands.....	214	2,523	0	0
Spain.....	549	5,370	0	9
United Kingdom.....	72	845	0	0
China, Taiwan.....	84	2	(5/)	10
Hong Kong.....	257	301	287	289
Other.....	(5/)	4	7	45
Total.....	9	6/ 277	18	7/ 68
	1,787	20,225	5,734	1,770
Eggs, dried:				
Denmark.....	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
Germany, West.....	1,014	1,390	824	0
Netherlands.....	90	0	89	0
Poland.....	712	428	2	0
Sweden.....	76	20	0	0
United Kingdom.....	223	385	481	0
Other.....	294	176	225	0
Total.....	8/ 33	9/ 44	2	1
	2,442	2,443	1,623	1
Eggs, frozen or preserved:				
Denmark.....	147	222	0	0
Netherlands.....	0	133	0	0
United Kingdom.....	213	326	120	0
China, Taiwan.....	12	9	14	27
Japan.....	13	18	5	16
Other.....	0	10/ 120	1	4
Total.....	M.	385	828	47
Poultry, live baby chicks:				
Canada.....	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands
	3,496	3,595	3,436	3,291
Other live poultry:				
Canada.....	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
Other.....	664	6,069	3,257	248
Total.....	1	2	2	2
	665	6,071	3,259	250

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Includes chickens, turkeys, guineas, ducks, geese and small game. 3/ Includes 6,000 pounds from New Zealand. 4/ Less than 500 pounds. 5/ Less than 500 dozen. 6/ Includes 40,000 dozen from Guatemala, 71,000 from Venezuela, and 54,000 from Australia. 7/ Includes 46,000 dozen from the People's Republic of China. 8/ All from Canada. 9/ All from Spain.
10/ All from the Republic of South Africa.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
WASHINGTON, D. C. 20250

OFFICIAL BUSINESS
PENALTY FOR PRIVATE USE, \$300

POSTAGE AND FEES PAID
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF
AGRICULTURE



PLEASE NOTE: To make a change or correction we
need the mailing label returned.

If you no longer need this publication, check
here _____ and return this sheet and/or envelope
in which it was mailed and your name will be
dropped from mailing list.

If your address should be changed _____ PRINT or
TYPE the new address, including ZIP CODE and
return the whole sheet and/or envelope to:

Foreign Agricultural Service, Rm 5918 So.
U.S. Department of Agriculture
Washington, D. C. 20250

foreign agriculture circular

poultry and eggs

2-73, 8 p. DEC 1973.

FPE 2-73
December 1973

WORLD TRADE IN POULTRY MEAT UP AGAIN IN 1972; EGGS DOWN SLIGHTLY, *STATISTICS*

Poultry Meat

TRADE. Imports of poultry meat into the eight major world import markets increased in 1972 for the sixth consecutive year, totaling 865.4 million pounds, up 7 percent from 1971. Decreased imports by the United Kingdom and Greece were offset by greater imports by the other importing countries, particularly by West Germany which alone accounted for 71 percent of total imports by this group.

West Germany's imports of poultry meat in 1972 totaled 614.4 million pounds, about 48.3 million above 1971. This increase reflects mainly increased shipments from the five other members of the European Community (EC) (up by 42.4 million pounds). Imports from Hungary increased slightly while those from Czechoslovakia declined. The Netherlands remained the largest single supplier. Shipments from the United States in 1972 were 0.9 million pounds above a year earlier.

Imports by Switzerland in 1972 increased by 8 percent to 56.4 million pounds, up 4 million pounds from 1971. Greater imports from France, the United States, and Hungary more than compensated for smaller shipments from Denmark, Poland, and other traditional suppliers.

The United Kingdom imported 22.6 million pounds of poultry meat, 7 percent less than in 1971. Imports from Denmark declined 8 million pounds while those from Ireland rose by 5.9 million. These two countries accounted for 82 percent of total U.K. poultry meat imports in 1972.

Austria's imports, at 30.7 million pounds, were 3.9 million pounds above a year earlier, with Hungary the largest single source accounting for 11.9 million pounds. Subsidized exports from West Germany to Austria totaled 4.7 million pounds, up 38 percent from 1971. Imports from Denmark declined by 31 percent, to 5.3 million pounds.

Imports by Greece declined from 5.5 million

pounds to 2.9 million pounds, reflecting smaller shipments from the United States and France.

Japan's imports of poultry meat increased by 8 percent to 64.6 million pounds. The United States was the largest supplier, followed by the Peoples' Republic of China, both of which increased shipments to Japan in 1972. Imports from Bulgaria and Hungary increased, while those from Canada and Denmark decreased.

Hong Kong imported 66.8 million pounds of poultry meat in 1972, 5 percent more than a year earlier. The Peoples' Republic of China increased shipments to this market by 4.7 million pounds and remained the largest supplier. Imports from the United States increased a small amount, while those from Canada and West Germany declined.

Singapore's imports were up slightly, with Denmark the most important source, followed by the Netherlands.

In 1972, the Netherlands accounted for 457.3 million pounds, or 53 percent of total shipments of poultry meat to the major import markets, a smaller portion than in 1971 (55 percent). The United States ranked second with exports to these markets totaling 71.5 million pounds, but the world total of U.S. poultry meat exports was 157 million pounds. Denmark's total exports declined in 1972. Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, Hungary and Poland all increased poultry meat exports which in total increased by 5 percent. Major destinations were Austria, West Germany, Switzerland, and Japan. The Peoples' Republic of China increased exports in 1972 by 33 percent, with shipments to only two major destinations, Hong Kong and Japan.

PRODUCTION. Poultry meat output in 1972 in 17 leading countries reached a record level of 21.5 billion pounds, 6 percent above 1971. Increases were registered in all countries except Belgium-Luxembourg and West Germany.

The United States increased output, mainly broilers, to 12 billion pounds, 5 percent above 1971. Total chicken meat production increased by 4 percent between the 2 years, and turkey meat by 7 percent. Canadian poultry meat production expanded by 10 percent.

European production increased by about 8 percent in 1972, from 7.6 billion pounds to over 8.1 billion pounds in the leading producing countries. Italy, France, and the United Kingdom remained the leading producers, registering increases of from 9 to 15 percent. In the Netherlands and Denmark, output grew by 2 percent and 5 percent, respectively.

Japan's poultry meat production continued to increase, reaching almost 1.4 billion pounds in 1972, up 16 percent from 1971, and more than double 1967 production.

Eggs

TRADE. Imports of shell eggs into eight leading import markets in 1972 declined by 8 million dozen to 393.6 million dozen, a decrease of 2 percent. West Germany remained by far the largest import market, taking 51 percent of total imports. In 1972, West Germany's egg imports increased by 7.1 million dozen. Imports by Canada, Switzerland, and Austria also rose. These increases were more than offset by a large decrease in imports by the United Kingdom (down 10.9 million dozen) and smaller reductions by Hong Kong, France, and Italy.

Shipments to West Germany from the Netherlands increased substantially and those from Belgium-Luxembourg were up to a lesser extent. Imports from Czechoslovakia declined. Imports by France, mainly from other EC members, declined by 13 percent. Italy reduced shell egg imports slightly, with greater imports from Eastern Europe partially compensating for smaller imports from Western Europe, notably from

Belgium-Luxembourg. The Peoples' Republic of China continued to supply the bulk of imports by Hong Kong.

Imports of egg products declined by 17.2 million pounds in 1972, to 142.5 million pounds. Substantially reduced imports by the United Kingdom accounted for most of this decline. Australia was the leading exporter of egg products, followed by the Netherlands and the Peoples' Republic of China.

PRODUCTION. Egg production in the 36 countries continued to trend upward and in 1972 reached an estimated 294.8 billion eggs. This was 2 percent above 1971 and 17 percent above 1967. Increased output occurred in all but 11 countries. U.S. production declined slightly in 1972 to 69.5 billion eggs. Production in the six countries of the EC increased by 3 percent, to 47.4 billion eggs. In Eastern Europe, 1972 output increased by 4 percent and in the USSR by 7 percent.

Outlook

The outlook for 1973 is influenced by the expansion of the EC from six to nine countries, including Denmark which now has better access to the West German market. Higher feed costs pushed production costs of poultry meat upward. However, poultry meat prices compare favorably to red meat prices which have tended to rise even more sharply, so that demand for poultry meat, as well as consumption, rose in most foreign markets during early 1973. Preliminary data indicate that poultry meat production rose in Japan and throughout Western Europe, except in Greece. However, U.S. poultry meat production in 1973 probably will not exceed that of a year earlier. World trade in poultry meat is expected to increase.

Production and trade in eggs are expected to expand in view of the strong demand for high-protein foods.

Table 1.--Poultry meat 1/: Production of specified countries, 1967-1972

Continent and country	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972 2/	(In millions of pounds)	
							1967	1968
North America:								
Canada..	813.7	806.6	895.1	980.2	944.5	976.0		
United States.....	2,406.0	2,191.0	2,681.0	10,433.0	10,531.0	11,040.0		
Total.....	10,219.7	9,997.6	10,576.1	11,413.2	11,475.5	12,016.0		
Europe:								
Belgium and Luxembourg....	222.7	216.1	221.9	247.8	246.3	239.2		
France....	1,128.5	1,199.3	1,280.4	1,234.6	1,278.7	1,388.9		
Germany, West.....	449.7	463.0	491.6	568.8	599.7	575.4		
Italy....	1,192.7	1,172.8	1,274.3	1,333.8	1,470.5	1,690.9		
Netherlands.....	471.8	502.6	579.1	679.0	712.1	729.7		
Total EC.....	3,465.4	3,553.8	3,847.3	4,064.0	4,307.3	4,624.1		
Austria.....	76.4	80.2	81.6	89.1	98.1	99.7		
Denmark.....	145.9	142.4	151.0	174.2	175.7	185.2		
Greece.....	102.4	112.8	125.7	146.6	165.3	183.0		
Ireland.....	54.2	60.0	67.2	66.9	76.5	84.1		
Spain.....	567.2	565.5	655.0	697.5	701.7	725.3		
Switzerland.....	32.0	33.1	34.2	35.7	38.8	41.4		
United Kingdom....	1,061.7	1,181.7	1,258.9	1,243.2	1,357.4	1,494.1		
Poland....	236.8	252.0	272.7	282.0	305.3	350.5		
Yugoslavia.....	209.4	235.9	264.6	313.1	326.3	345.9		
Total Europe.....	5,951.4	6,217.4	6,758.2	7,112.3	7,552.4	8,131.3		
Asia:								
Japan.....	643.5	723.8	881.8	1,074.5	1,183.2	1,369.1		
Total 17 countries.....	16,814.6	16,938.8	18,216.1	19,600.0	20,211.1	21,516.4		

1/ Ready-to-cook basis. 2/ Preliminary.

Table 2.--Poultry meat 1/: Imports by major markets, 1967-1972

Importers	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972 2/	(In millions of pounds)	
							1967	1968
Germany, West.....	435.1	473.5	480.7	527.8	566.1	614.4		
Hong Kong.....	29.5	43.2	46.9	63.0	63.7	66.8		
Japan.....	18.5	35.7	44.3	23.6	59.9	64.6		
Switzerland.....	46.9	48.9	53.4	54.9	52.4	56.4		
Austria.....	27.2	29.5	28.3	30.9	26.8	30.7		
United Kingdom 3/.....	27.9	19.0	9.7	13.9	24.3	22.6		
Singapore.....	6.5	8.3	10.6	15.2	6.7	7.0		
Greece.....	25.8	17.0	16.5	9.0	5.5	2.9		
Total.....	617.4	675.1	690.4	738.3	805.4	865.4		
Percent change from previous year.....		+ 11	+ 2	+ 7	+ 9	+ 7		

1/ Excludes canned poultry and livers. 2/ Preliminary. 3/ The portion imported from the United States includes canned poultry meat.

Table 3.—Poultry meat $\frac{1}{1}$: Imports by major markets and country of origin, 1971 and 1972

Country of origin	Austria	Germany, West	Greece	Switzerland	United Kingdom	Japan	Hong Kong	Singapore	Total	
									1971	1972
North America:										
Canada.....	0	(2)	.0.1							
United States.....	0.2	1.1	14.8	15.7	1.9	0.9	9.6	11.9	4/ 1.4	2.4
Total.....	.2	1.1	15.2	15.8	1.9	.9	9.6	11.9	3.1	20.0
Europe:										
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	.3	.3	39.0	45.5	.1	0	0	0	0	0
France.....	.2	.5	20.2	40.8	.1	.8	4.6	10.0	.0	0
Germany, West.....	3.4	4.7	0	0	.1	0	2.9	.3	0	0
Italy.....	1.0	(2)	3.4	1.5	0	0	1.9	1.0	0	0
Netherlands.....	1.4	2.7	43.1	148.5	.8	.1	.7	.4	.2	.2
Total, EC.....	5.3	8.2	493.2	536.3	2.3	.2	10.1	12.2	.2	2.9
Denmark.....	7.7	5.3	2.9	1.8	.6	.3	12.0	9.1	18.0	10.0
Ireland.....	0	0	(2)	0	0	0	(2)	0	2.5	8.4
Other.....	0	0	(3)	(3)	0	0	.1	0	0	0
Total, Western Europe.....	13.0	13.5	496.8	536.1	2.9	1.2	22.2	21.3	20.7	18.6
Bulgaria.....	.7	.3	.5	.5	.3	.3	.2	.2	0	0
Czechoslovakia.....	2.4	3.7	3.0	2.5	0	0	2.8	3.1	0	0
Hungary.....	9.2	11.9	21.8	22.9	.4	0	15.3	19.3	0	0
Poland.....	.5	1.1	26.5	32.7	0	(2)	2.2	.5	.1	.6
Romania.....	(2)	0	.9	.7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yugoslavia.....	12.8	16.0	51.1	60.2	.7	.3	20.6	23.1	.1	.6
Total, Eastern Europe.....	24.8	29.5	550.9	598.3	3.6	2.0	42.8	44.4	20.3	19.2
Total, Europe.....	130.8	135.5	496.8	536.1	2.9	1.2	22.2	21.3	20.7	18.6
Asia:										
Japan.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Peoples' Republic of China.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	10.4	15.6
Other.....	0	1	(1)	0	0	(3)	0	0	(3)	(3)
Total.....	0	1	1	1	0	(3)	0	0	10.4	15.6
Oceania.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(3)	(3)
Undesignated countries.....	.1	(3)	.2	.2	0	0	(3)	.4	0	(3)
Grand total.....	26.8	30.7	568.1	614.4	5.5	2.9	52.4	56.4	24.3	22.6

¹/ Excludes canned poultry and livers. ²/ Preliminary. ³/ Less than 5,000 pounds. ⁴/ Includes canned poultry meat.

Table 4.--Eggs: Production in specified countries, 1967-72

Continent and country	(In millions of eggs)						1972 1/
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972 1/	
North America:							
Canada.....	5,306	5,436	5,568	5,888	5,876	5,609	
Mexico.....	5,356	5,375	5,657	6,570	6,800	7,100	
United States.....	69,324	68,160	67,548	68,532	70,152	69,492	
Total.....	79,986	78,971	78,773	80,990	82,828	82,201	
South America:							
Argentina.....	2,520	2,880	2,940	2,952	3,120	3,396	
Brazil.....	8,750	9,480	9,714	9,714	10,092	10,290	
Peru.....	385	385	420	438	772	1,053	
Venezuela.....	1,065	1,155	1,277	1,406	1,493	1,455	
Total.....	12,720	13,900	14,351	14,510	15,477	16,194	
Europe:							
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	2,973	3,424	3,967	4,413	4,344	4,450	
France.....	10,300	10,800	11,200	11,400	11,500	11,800	
Germany, West.....	13,802	14,076	14,685	15,377	15,378	16,143	
Italy.....	10,465	9,750	10,281	11,070	10,390	10,612	
Netherlands.....	3,695	4,009	4,420	4,644	4,367	4,421	
Total EC.....	41,235	42,059	44,553	46,904	45,979	47,426	
Austria.....	1,471	1,510	1,513	1,536	1,559	1,592	
Denmark.....	1,529	1,477	1,545	1,476	1,290	1,266	
Finland.....	1,013	967	996	1,134	1,304	1,324	
Greece.....	1,760	1,890	1,890	1,909	2,075	2,230	
Ireland.....	774	750	741	736	740	737	
Norway.....	575	639	664	671	676	654	
Portugal.....	620	641	653	664	676	680	
Spain.....	6,556	6,729	7,319	7,343	7,397	7,440	
Sweden.....	1,596	1,643	1,627	1,511	1,677	1,710	
Switzerland.....	645	650	690	716	720	715	
United Kingdom 2/.....	14,412	14,916	15,588	15,084	14,916	14,652	
Total Western Europe.....	72,186	73,871	77,779	79,684	79,009	80,456	
Bulgaria.....	1,683	1,627	1,519	1,617	1,747	1,992	
Czechoslovakia.....	3,218	3,270	3,430	3,733	3,996	4,050	
Germany, East.....	3,995	4,046	4,194	4,442	4,504	4,460	
Hungary.....	2,714	2,792	2,714	3,280	3,475	3,300	
Poland.....	6,348	6,315	6,700	6,941	7,080	7,476	
Romania.....	3,011	3,113	3,315	3,537	3,984	4,200	
Yugoslavia.....	2,200	2,260	2,584	2,940	3,012	3,300	
Total Eastern Europe.....	23,169	23,423	24,456	26,490	27,798	28,778	
Total Europe.....	95,355	97,294	102,235	106,174	106,807	109,234	
USSR.....	33,921	35,679	37,190	40,700	45,100	48,300	
Africa:							
South Africa, Republic of 3/.....	1,650	1,660	1,778	1,874	1,796	1,845	
Asia and Oceania:							
Israel 4/.....	1,207	1,224	1,219	1,320	1,423	1,405	
Japan.....	23,307	24,694	27,913	29,975	31,067	30,400	
Turkey.....	1,536	1,760	1,828	1,914	2,131	2,200	
Australia.....	2,319	2,500	2,276	2,635	2,909	3,011	
Total.....	28,369	30,178	33,236	35,844	37,530	37,016	
Grand total.....	252,001	257,682	267,563	280,092	289,538	294,790	

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Year beginning June 1 of year shown. 3/ Year ending June 30 of year shown.

4/ Year ending Sept. 30 of year shown.

Table 5.--Shell eggs: Imports by major markets and country of origin, 1971 and 1972

Country of origin	Canada	Austria	France	Germany, West	Italy	Switzerland	United Kingdom	Hong Kong	Total	
									1971	1972 1/
North America:	4.5	6.9	0	0	(2)	(2)	0.1	0.3	0.2	0
United States.....										4.9: 7.2
Europe:										
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	0	1.3	0.6	27.5	25.0	92.3	94.7	4.7	0.5	0: 0
France.....	0	1.1	5.8	0	5.9	3.6	0	0	0	0: 0
Germany, West.....	0	4.3	5.8	0	5.5	0	.8	0	0	6.8: 5.2
Italy.....	0	(2)	0	(2)	(2)	0	0	0	0	5.6: 6.8
Netherlands.....	0	0	3.1	2.9	6.4	4.3	82.4	96.7	2.5	0: 0
Total EC.....	(2)	0	8.8	9.4	31.2	29.8	180.6	195.1	8.0	2.3: 2.5
Denmark.....	0	0	(2)	.2	(2)	(2)	.1	0	1.0	4.7: .5
Finland.....	0	0	.4	.5	0	0	0	0	8.3	0: 0
Norway.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0: 0
Spain.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0: 0
Sweden.....	0	0	.7	.5	0	0	0	0	3.1	0: 0
United Kingdom.....	(2)	0	(2)	.1	.1	(2)	.7	0	1.1	0: 0
Other.....	(2)	0	(2)	.1	.1	.1	.3	0	1.0	0: 0
Total Western Europe.....	(2)	(2)	10.0	10.8	31.3	30.7	180.6	196.3	8.0	4.1: 4.2
Bulgaria.....	0	0	1.5	.4	0	0	0	0	.1	0: 0
Czechoslovakia.....	0	0	2.2	1.7	0	0	8.7	2.2	0	1.2: .5
Hungary.....	0	0	5.3	5.8	0	0	(2)	(2)	1.6	3.7: 0
Poland.....	0	0	1.5	2.3	0	0	3.0	0	3.6	8.5: 0
Romania.....	0	0	1.2	1.9	0	0	0	0	5.8	9.8: 0
Yugoslavia.....	0	0	1.1	1.0	0	0	0	0	7.9	3.2: 0
Total Eastern Europe.....	0	0	12.8	12.1	0	0	0	0	16.1	16.1: 0
Total Europe.....	(2)	0	22.8	23.9	31.3	31.0	189.3	198.6	18.1	17.7: 1.3
Africa:										
South Africa, Republic of.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0: 0
Asia and Oceania:										
Israel.....	0	0	.3	.1	(2)	.1	.1	.7	.6	0: 0
Japan.....	0	0	0	0	(2)	0	0	0	0	0: 0
Peoples' Republic of China.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0: 0
Thailand.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0: 0
Australia.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0: 0
Other.....	(2)	(2)	0	(2)	(2)	0	(2)	0	0	0: 0
Total.....	(2)	(2)	3	.1	.7	.1	.1	.7	.6	0: 0
Undesignated countries.....	0	0	(2)	(2)	0	(2)	2.4	.1	2.1	1.3: .1
Grand total.....	4.5	6.9	23.1	24.0	35.0	31.1	191.8	198.9	20.6	19.9: 1.5
										81.6: 81.5
										76.9: 76.6
										401.6: 393.6

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Less than 50,000 dozen.

Table 6.--Egg products: Imports by major markets and country of origin, 1971-72

Country of origin	(In thousands of pounds)												Total	
	Canada	Austria	Germany, West	Italy	Netherlands	Switzerland	United Kingdom	Japan	United States	1971:1972 1/	1971:1972 1/	1971:1972 1/		
North America:														
United States.....	404	718	0	0	0	0	0	0	491	1,044	1,257	21	891	
Europe:														
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	0	0	0	0	440	546	1,222	4,919	0	0	0	0	3,051; 5,465	
France.....	0	0	0	1,584	1,503	3,495	3,649	963	1,250	157	101	0	7,556; 7,252	
Germany, West.....	5	49	97	0	0	1,926	1,269	2,901	2,044	0	0	775	256; 9,295	
Italy.....	0	0	0	0	120	80	2,306	0	20	128	0	0	0; 110; 4,307	
Netherlands.....	65	190	351	172	15,255	16,152	3,206	3,093	0	0	2,231	6,238	5,362; 5,266; 27,901	
Total EC.....	70	350	400	269	17,499	18,261	8,949	12,920	3,884	3,419	3,288	3,293	5,070; 11,765; 1,521; 51,968; 45,133	
Austria.....	0	0	0	0	508	134	0	0	0	0	0	0	0; 508; 134	
Denmark.....	112	0	298	289	0	0	0	0	73	0	0	0	0; 623; 835	
Finland.....	0	0	123	143	0	0	0	0	882	1,720	777	1,111	66; 220; 1,738; 4,055	
Sweden.....	0	119	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	11	159	338	235; 247; 628; 1,348	
Switzerland.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	64	0	0	0	0; 64; 0	
United Kingdom.....	356	31	0	0	21	0	0	0	785	13	988	0	0; 6,762; 3,218; 8,891; 3,283	
Total Western Europe.....	538	500	711	712	18,007	18,436	8,949	12,920	5,615	5,236	4,312	4,742	7,571; 6,490; 18,297; 5,740; 61,620; 54,786	
Czechoslovakia.....	0	0	689	1,505	0	294	0	0	114	26	2,030	903	338; 352; 0; 0; 0; 3,171; 3,080	
Hungary.....	0	0	123	200	0	0	0	0	0	477	112	0	0; 600; 312	
Poland.....	0	0	898	902	134	0	176	0	0	1,658	3,873	1,377	1,521; 1,167; 5,764; 6,365	
Romania.....	0	0	144	515	0	0	0	0	0	302	1,263	298	0; 66; 98; 810; 1,876	
Yugoslavia.....	0	0	310	441	57	0	0	0	282	106	0	0	0; 619; 547	
Other.....	0	0	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0; 22; 0	
Total Eastern Europe.....	0	0	2,186	3,563	191	294	176	0	396	132	4,467	6,151	2,013; 775; 1,587; 1,265; 11,016; 12,180	
Total Europe.....	538	500	2,897	4,275	18,198	18,720	9,125	12,920	6,011	5,368	8,779	10,893	9,584; 7,265; 20,501; 7,005; 75,626; 66,966	
Africa:														
South Africa, Republic of.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,987; 6,654; 3,987; 6,654	
Asia and Oceania:														
China, Republic of:	3	0	0	0	1,277	0	688	0	0	0	0	0	0; 3; 1,968	
Hong Kong.....	109	162	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0; 109; 162	
Israel.....	0	63	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	816	0	0	0; 0; 879	
Japan.....	0	0	0	20	37	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0; 0; 20; 48	
Peoples' Republic of China.....	39	99	1,139	1,036	2,313	0	601	0	516	211	5,365	2,919	4,610; 1,039; 6,856; 9,030; 21,441; 11,334	
Australia.....	1,961	25	0	0	0	0	229	0	0	22	856	16,572	4,182; 27,201; 30,595; 45,756; 35,887	
New Zealand.....	12	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0; 8,201; 9,223	
Total.....	2,124	372	1,139	1,036	2,333	1,314	601	917	516	1,038	5,387	3,775	26,665; 8,155; 36,765; 45,894; 75,530; 62,501	
Undesignated countries.....	0	0	10	1	59	3	2,015	2,288	25	27	134	277	386	325; 0; 0; 2,629; 2,221
Grand total.....	3,066	1,590	4,046	5,312	20,590	20,047	11,741	16,135	6,592	6,423	16,791	15,539	31,679	17,002; 61,277; 60,444; 149,742; 142,502

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Less than 500 pounds.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
WASHINGTON, D. C. 20250

OFFICIAL BUSINESS
PENALTY FOR PRIVATE USE, \$300

POSTAGE AND FEES PAID
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF
AGRICULTURE



PLEASE NOTE: To make a change or correction we
need the mailing label returned.

If you no longer need this publication, check
here _____ and return this sheet and/or envelope
in which it was mailed and your name will be
dropped from mailing list.

If your address should be changed _____ PRINT or
TYPE the new address, including ZIP CODE and
return the whole sheet and/or envelope to:

Foreign Agricultural Service, Rm 5918 So.
U.S. Department of Agriculture
Washington, D. C. 20250

FPE 2-73

1858 UNALCS A422 10026 0001
USDA NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL
LIBRARY CURRENT SERIAL RECORD
BELTSVILLE MD 20705